



The Excellence of Tawheed
from the statements of
Ibn al-Qayyim - Rahimullaah -

*“Tawheed is a means of Ease
and Delight for the Heart”*

The Excellence of Tawheed

From the statements of Ibn al-Qayyim

فضل التوحيد من أقوال ابن القيم

Translated & Compiled by Abbas Abu Yahya

Contents

- 1 - The Need of the Worshipper for Tawheed
- 2 - Tawheed is the Sanctuary for the Creation
- 3 - Tawheed is the means of Rectification of the World
- 4 - Tawheed is a means of ease and delight for the heart
- 5 - The whole of the Qur'aan is about Tawheed
- 6 - Tawheed is a blessing in the Duniya & the Hereafter



1 - The Need to Worship Allaah with Tawheed

Shamsuddeen Muhammad bin Abee Bakr Ibn Qayyim aj-Jawzeeyah (d. 751 A.H.) -
Rahimullaah- said:

'Know that the slaves of Allaah need to worship Allaah alone, without associating any partners with Allaah in their love for Allaah, nor associating any partners in their fear of Him, nor in their hope in Him, nor in their trust upon Him, nor in their actions for Him, nor in their swearing by Him, nor in their taking an oath by Him, nor in their submission to Him or their humility and proclaiming His greatness, nor in their Sajdah (prostration) and attaining closeness to Allaah, none of this is greater, not even the body's need for its soul nor the eye's need of light is greater than this need, of worshipping Allah alone without associating any partners with Him.

Rather there is no similitude which can be measured against the need to worship Allaah without partners and thus gaining closeness to Allaah.

Indeed the actual reality of a slave of Allaah is his heart and his soul which Allah alone is able to rectify, there is none worthy of worship except Him.

[Tareeq al-Hijratayn p.99]¹

¹ Translated by Umm Yahya

2 - Tawheed is the Sanctuary for the Creation

Shamsuddeen Muhammad bin Abee Bakr Ibn Qayyim aj-Jawzeeyah (d. 751 A.H.) -
Rahimullaah- said:

'Nothing repels the extreme worldly hardships as does Tawheed, this is why the supplication for distress and anxiety is with Tawheed.

A distressed person does not make Dua with the supplication of Prophet Yunus,² except that Allaah drives away his distress and anxiety with Tawheed.

There is nothing more gruesome for the distressed person except Shirk and there is nothing that can rescue you from it except Tawheed, it is the place of refuge for the creation, its shelter, its fortress and its means of (seeking) aid.

[Al-Fawa'id p.66]

² Dua of Yunus

Ibraheem bin Muhammad bin Sa'ad from his father from his grandfather who said: 'We were sitting with the Prophet - *sallAllaahu alayhi wa sallam*- and he said:

"ألا أخبركم بشيء، إذا نزل برجل منكم كرب أو بلاء من بلايا الدنيا دعا به يفرج عنه؟ فقيل له: بلى، فقال: دعاء ذي النون: لا إله إلا أنت سبحانك إني كنت من الظالمين."

'Shall I not inform you with a matter, that if a calamity or a trial from the trials of the Duniya befall a person and then he makes Dua with this matter he will be free from that calamity?

It was said to him: Of course.

He said:

The Dua of Yunus : There is none worthy of worship except You, free are You from imperfection and indeed I am from the oppressors.

La ilaha ila anta Subhanaka Innee Kuntoo min athalimeen'

[Collected by al-Hakim & Albaani declared it to be Hasan in his research in Silsilah Saheehah no. 1744]

3 - Tawheed is the means of Rectification of this World

Shamsuddeen Muhammad bin Abee Bakr Ibn Qayyim aj-Jawzeeyah (d. 751 A.H.) -
Rahimullaah- said:

'Whoever reflects over the state of the world finds that the means for all rectification on the earth is the Tawheed of Allaah, worshipping Him and obedience to His Messenger.

The reasons for all evil in the world, trials, tribulations, droughts, being overpowered by the enemy and other things is opposing Allaah's Messenger and the invite to other than Allaah and His Messenger.

Whoever truly reflects upon this and ponders over the situation of the world since it was established until now and until Allaah inherits the earth and those who are upon it and Allaah is the best of the inheritors, finds this matter specifically in his own self and truly in other than himself generally and specifically.

And there is no power or might except from Allaah the most High the Most Great.'

[Badai' al-Fawa'id 3/525-526]

4 - Tawheed is a means of Ease and Delight for the Heart

Shamsuddeen Muhammad bin Abee Bakr Ibn Qayyim aj-Jawzeeyah (d. 751 A.H.) -
Rahimullaah- said:

'From the greatest means of ease and delight for the heart, is: Tawheed, and depending upon its perfection, its strength and its increase will give delight to the heart of its companion.

Allaah Ta'ala said:

﴿ أَفَمَنْ شَرَحَ صَدْرَهُ لِلْإِسْلَامِ فَهُوَ عَلَى نُورٍ مِّن رَّبِّهِ ﴾

«Is he whose heart Allaah has opened to Islam, so that he is in light from His Lord (as he who is non-Muslim)?» [Zumar: 22]

Allaah Ta'ala said:

﴿ فَمَنْ يُرِدِ اللَّهُ أَنْ يَهْدِيَهُ يَشْرَحْ صَدْرَهُ لِلْإِسْلَامِ وَمَنْ يُرِدْ أَنْ يُضِلَّهُ يَجْعَلْ صَدْرَهُ ضَيِّقًا حَرَجًا كَأَنَّمَا يَصْعَدُ فِي السَّمَاءِ ﴾

«And whomsoever Allah wills to guide, He opens his breast to Islam, and whomsoever He wills to send astray, He makes his chest closed and constricted, as if he is climbing up to the sky.» [An'aam : 125]

So guidance and Tawheed is from the greatest means of delight to the heart. Shirk and misguidance is from the greatest means of constraint of the heart and what distresses it.'

[Zad al-Ma'ad 2/41]

5 - The whole of the Qur'aan is about Tawheed

Shamsuddeen Muhammad bin Abee Bakr Ibn Qayyim aj-Jawzeeyah (d. 751 A.H.) -
Rahimullaah- said:

'Every Soorah in the Qur'aan embodies the two types of Tawheed and we will mention a comprehensive statement: Indeed every Ayaah in the Qur'aan comprises Tawheed, testifying to Tawheed and calling to it.

The Qur'aan is information about Allaah and His Names, His Characteristics and His actions, so this Tawheed is knowledge based information.

Or the Qur'aan calls to His worship Alone, not associating partners with Him, rejecting and casting off everything that is worshipped other than them. So this Tawheed is (Tawheed al-Ebaadah) required by Allaah and intended by the worshippers, and it is also the worship that the worshippers direct to Allaah.

Furthermore, the Qur'aan is either commands or prohibitions and adhering to Allaah's obedience regarding those commands and prohibitions. They are the rights of Tawheed and that which completes Tawheed.

Or the Qur'aan is information about Allaah honouring the people of Tawheed and His Obedience and what He did to them in the Dunya and what He will honour them within the Hereafter, which is the reward of His Tawheed.

Or it is information about the people of Shirk, what Allaah did to them in the Dunya from exemplary punishment and what befell them and the consequences of punishment, then that is information about what is contrary to Tawheed.

Therefore, the whole of the Qur'aan is Tawheed, the rights and rewards of Tawheed, and it is about matters of Shirk, its people and their punishment.'

[Mudarij as-Salikeen 3/450]

6 - Tawheed is a blessing in the Duniya & the Hereafter

Shamsuddeen Muhammad bin Abee Bakr Ibn Qayyim aj-Jawzeeyah (d. 751 A.H.) -
Rahimullaah- said:

'Ikhlaas and Tawheed are a tree in the heart. Its branches are good actions. Its fruits are a good life in this world, and eternal comfort in the Hereafter, and just like in Paradise the fruits whose supply is not cut off, nor are they out of reach, likewise are the fruits of Tawheed and Ikhlaas in this world.

Shirk, lying and showing off are a tree in the heart. Its fruits are fear, grief, anguish, constraint and darkness of the heart. Its fruits in the Hereafter are az-Zaquum [a tree in Hell fire and eternal punishment.]

[‘al-Fawaid’ 292]

7 - Tawheed is the Key to Paradise

Shamsuddeen Muhammad bin Abee Bakr Ibn Qayyim aj-Jawzeeyah (d. 751 A.H.) -
Rahimullaah- said:

'Since Shirk is the greatest of the three aspects to Allaah Azza wa Jal then He has prohibited Paradise for the people of Shirk.

So the Mushrik will not enter Paradise, rather only the people of Tawheed will enter it, because Tawheed is the key to its door.

So whoever does not have with him a key then its door does not open and likewise if one comes with a key which has no teeth then the door will not open.'

[Al-Wabbil as-Sayyib p.41]

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

All Praise belongs to Allaah, may His peace and blessings be upon our final Prophet Muhammad, his family, his companions and all those who follow his guidance.