Ringdom of Saudi Arabia Portal of the General Presidency of Scholarly Research and Ifta'

(Part No. 1; Page No. 352)

Fatwa no. 4767

Q: The Secondary Postal Institute in Riyadh noticed the following statement: (the Scout Promise): "I promise on my honor to do my best to fulfill my duty towards Allah, my Country, and the King; to help people at all times, and to obey the Scout Law." This statement is written in the Scout Handbook, which is issued by the General Secretariat of the Arabian Scouts Association. We have attached a copy of the cover, the introduction, and the page (23) containing the statement mentioned above, in the hope that you will examine them and give us a legal opinion on the validity of this Scout Oath, so that we can either approve or amend it according to the legal ruling. I would like to take this opportunity to express our gratitude and appreciation for the efforts you exert to serve Islam. May Allah guide us all to the straight path!

A: Firstly: It is Haram (prohibited) to swear by other than Allah, such as swearing by one's father or chief, or by the honor or glory of someone, or anything similar, for it is authentically reported that the Prophet (peace be upon him) said, ("Anyone who has to take an oath should swear by Allah or else remain silent.") (Agreed upon by Al-Bukhary and Muslim). He also said, ("Anyone who has to take an oath should only swear by Allah.") (Reported by Al-Nasa'y). And he (peace be upon him) said, ("Anyone who swears by other than Allah has committed Shirk (associated others in worship with Allah).")

Secondly: Muslims should not equate Allah with anything else, such as one's country, king, or chief, when making a pledge to serve them.

(Part No. 1; Page No. 353)

They should say instead: "I vow by Allah, to do my best to fulfill my duty towards Allah Alone; and then to serve my country and help people; and to act upon the scout law, as long as it does not contradict the Law of Allah (Exalted be He)."

Thirdly: Actions must always be done in accordance with the Law of Allah (Exalted be He); therefore, it is not permissible to make a pledge to absolutely obey the laws of a certain state, sect, or a group of people.

May Allah grant us success. May peace and blessings be upon our Prophet Muhammad, his family, and Companions.

The Permanent Committee for Scholarly Research and Ifta'

Member	Member	Deputy Chairman	Chairman
`Abdullah ibn	`Abdullah ibn	`Abdul-Razzaq	`Abdul-`Aziz ibn `Abdullah ibn
Qa`ud	Ghudayyan	`Afify	Baz

The General Presidency of Scholarly Research and Ifta'. All Rights Reserved.